

## aemufvlyponfES fit quft pyf

xuixupedif\*

pmwrf tuof

jrefmbomopumwif ajymoNoabmxmrs? c̄mcsufrsm? tav; teuf jyKvHtmsuif aznfyEllāom yponfrsm&bnif xlyponfrsmull aemufvlyponfrsm [ k:onif aemufvlyponfrsmull avlvm&mwif vuawtwaA' ½xmiſS avlvmxmonif aemufvlyponfrsmontajctaetquftpyfrsif oabmxmif "yū, ftrifrsif ull aznfyEllāomypōfrsm jzpbni vuawtajctaewp&yif ajymobjymvllom oabmxmrs? c̄mcsufrsmull aemufvlyponfus aznfyEllābnif xlyihaemufvlyif yponfrsumvllwpvllwnfuyif wptruaomtajctaewif rwkomoabmxm? t"yū, frsmullaznfyellullavlvmxmonif

aomtsuāog[ m&rsi- aemufvlyponf? vuawtwaA' ajymoP emoP t quft py? tajctaetquftpyoabmxm? c̄mcsuif

ed gef

jrefmbomopumullavlmunhomtcg jrefmbomopumwif ajymoN tav; teufjyKvHtms? oabmxmif "yū, frsmullaznfyEllāom yponfrsm&bnif aw&onif xlyponfrsmull p̄pmwrfwif aemufvlyponfrsm(postpositions) [ k trnay;xmonif aemufvlyponfrsm\ oabmombmrsull avlvmunhomtcg vuawtavmuwif vuawtavmu teufsmullaznfyEllāomypōfrsmjzpbneonif xllumihaemufvlyponf rsif ull vuawtwaA'(pragmatics) ½xmiſS avlvmunhomtcg ajymoN xlwrajymaomteuP oabmxmrs(attitudes)uif aemufvlyponfrsmu aznfyEllāny? Emoluvnif xltteufsmull aemufvlyponf rsifalumih emvnEllābnifull aw&onif xllumiif jrefmbomopumwif aemufvlyponfrsm &lejciſonif jrefmbomopum\ otrarlwpyifjzpbni

### 1/ aemufvlyponf

jrefmbomopumwif o' gwmDefull aznfyEllāomypōfrsm&bnibif ajymoN tav; teufjyKvHtms? oabmxmrsullaznfyEllāom yponfrsmvniſ&bnifullaw&onif om'utmjzih jtylefxhfrsmtyheovm} [ konguswifjrsifonif aemufqulyponf (marker)jzpbny? jrsifonif aemufqulyponf\ aemufuae&aom aemufvlyponf jzpbni xDguswif jrsifujzkwi jtylefxhfrsmtyheovm} [ konykong&onifullaw&onif jrsif aemufvlyponf ygonjzpbap? rygonjzpbap Oguſ\ t&iſclt "yū, frrajymifvhy/ otonif jrsif ygaomDguswif jrsif alumih ra&&raocsmoP oabmxmifvmonif

\* a'guimif vuawxmuuuxd? jrefmbomopumwif &elublynm&wuibif

uitw&on! xlyif jeiññeytwm oiswefwuñew, fqñ[ kom Oguşwñf jw, ] onf  
Oguşpñf (sentence marker)jzpbñf ]qjlbñDustqñowypñf aemufnae&aom  
aemufñluypñf jzpbñf xDguşwñf ]qjlbñkñf jeiññeytwmoiswefwuñe w, f} [ bñom&on! ]qjlygonf jzpñprygonfzpzp Ogus\ t&iñçHt"yñ, frajymifvñy/  
oltonf ]qjlygaomDguşwñf ]qjlbñmih uñeytwm oiswefwuñeonfñ [ kñf r[ kñf&  
rr&ñubñl ar;aomoabmxñ ygoiñmonf xlbñmihjrefmbñmorumñwñf ajymoñ  
tav;teuf jykbñtñ? oabmxñrsmuñznyEll kom aemufñluypñfrsm&&bnñfullaw&  
onf aemufñluypñfrsmñf aemufñquñypñfrsmñ? Oguşpñfrsm\ aemufnae  
avibñf Oguşwñf wñf aemufñluypñfrsm ygonfzpzp? rygonfzpzp Ogus\ t&iñçH  
t"yñ, frajymifvñy/ xlbñmihjrefmbñmorumñwñf aemufñluypñfrsmuñwñfus, þñ  
tolyKaeonfullw&on!

aemufvlypönfrsmuavlvmlunhomt cg Ogust v, wif ] u? um? aum? ul  
csm? csm? csm? awm awmz i awm i awm i yg? y? yi? yif i jzi rlium?  
rs? jr? r? r? r? r? r? a&m? vnf? v? om? om? [ l tv(30)?  
Ogust q? wif ] u? q? wum? wr? wn? aem? yg? ay? y? ay? yi? &, ? av? [ m  
[ l (14)v? aw&on? x? um? v? rs? xlw? f? s? um? v? N? yi? yi? yif i om? r?  
rlum? r? om? [ homypönfrsm? on? ta&pum\ Ogust v, wif aw&aom aemufvlyp  
yon? rs? jzp? on? jwn? wr? wum? yi? [ homypönfrsm? on? ta&pum\ Ogus  
t q? wif aw&aom aemufvlypönfrsm? jzp? on? b? pmwr? wif aemufvlyp? tc?  
ulb? om? uOgus? Es? wif yif ygrn?

1? 2/ vufwot waA'

vufw<sup>t</sup> waA' ulbompu<sup>m</sup> r<sup>t</sup>bqu<sup>f</sup> h<sup>m</sup>pm<sup>t</sup> lyw<sup>f</sup>

It's a fact that you can't stay young forever, but you can always be young at heart.

(FROMKIN, Victora et al., 2011, 590) [kz̥t̥q̥k̥m̥n̥]

aumbpt bñmewf

Jvwibnſ bmonpumull &n&G tsuſyeſwlf trſſrſ ayguſjrmuſp&ef  
tollyſſonſ zolvac:jciſ? cſrſſjciſ? owdy:jciſ? cþmrazmſxkwfyojcif?  
vrlhniſciſ? uwijylciſ pon&n&G tsuſ yeſwlf trſſrſ&bnſ  
&n&G tsuſyeſwlf ayguſjrmuſtmiſriſp&ef bmonpumull xđ&muſp  
tolkcf&nfull bmonpumtolkcf&nſ[ hc:onſ bmonpum  
tolkcf&nfull havlvmaomynmulvufawtwaA' [ hc:onſ }

(Cobuild Advanced Learner's Dictionary, 2014, introduction xiV.)

om'utmjzihapşwpčkvwifz&bđa&mi ſaomolu

]]z&b@awGwpfvHig;&m ig;&m}}}

<http://www.google.com/search?q=site%3A%2F%2Fwww.english-test.net%2F+the+use+of+articles+in+titles>

]]z&bDwpfvH i g&melJ a&mi fay;r , f} }

[htm&miſaom aemufit ajctaewpſtſwſf a&miſoltaejzihiſg&mxuſyly) a&miſElihom  
taet x̄mwf&liomvnſ wrihpſavſtly) a&miſx̄monſ 0, foltwſf weſoamapſ?  
oufbmaomapsjizih a&miſcay;onſ[ hom oabmx̄mrsmygaeonſ xlbabmx̄m  
t"yli, ſmull lyjaemuſvliyponſalumih emoluemvnElibnſ x̄pumcēſwſf xlvi  
rajymaomteuſ rjri&aomteuſmull ly) aemufvliyponſpumvli azmſyElibnſul  
aw&onſ

ajymołxwrajymaomteu? rjri&aomteu(invisible meaning)uł vuławu  
twal'edge wif armi tiri ("Ejl") u ॥ajymonþumxuf ouf&mułbn̄ teuñ  
yłv&loñjciñs &lwibonitavmuf ajymolu xwrajymaomvn̄ emolu ajymol  
qvlłomteuñuł aumutuñq̄ emvnEłboni ajymołxwrajymaom teuñbni  
rjri&aomteuñ jzpbññ} (2004? 233) [ kqłkmoni xłqłqł xmcuñt & aemulvñi  
yponfrsmoni ajymołxwrajymaomteu? rjri&aom teuñmuli aznyEłbonitjyif  
emoluvn̄ ajymołxwrajymaomteu? rjri&aomteuñmuli aemulvñi yponfrsmoni  
emvnEłboni

# om'utm̥jziħ

I'm but a jester at heart.

[ hōpumcēfwīf jaen̄ aemufūlypōnfpumvñlumi h wñwusodñ ar;onf  
[ hōmteuylleoni x̄teufullajymolu xl̄wrajymaonvñf emolujaen̄ aemufūly  
ypon̄f pumvñlumi hemvñlñbn̄ x̄pumcēfwīf jaen̄ ulzkwī -

'bufuajc&if/

[bjymvif tody;aomoabmxm;zpfbnif

ryþi,yþi;&U t azqUvnrsm,vm,&S f

[ h̄om̄umc̄f̄w̄f̄]r̄m̄} aem̄v̄l̄ȳp̄n̄f̄aM̄m̄īh̄raōc̄m̄ōn̄f̄t̄ēūf̄ȳl̄m̄ōn̄f̄ x̄t̄ēūf̄  
aj̄ȳm̄ōl̄x̄l̄f̄r̄āj̄ȳm̄ōl̄v̄n̄f̄ em̄ōl̄ ]r̄m̄} aem̄v̄l̄ȳp̄n̄f̄p̄ūm̄v̄l̄aM̄m̄īh̄ em̄v̄n̄f̄f̄  
ōn̄f̄ x̄l̄ūm̄c̄f̄w̄f̄]r̄m̄}ūl̄z̄k̄w̄

ryñ, yñ, &J t azqñvñvñm, &S f

[bjymamf [kvr [lwlbv] ar;aomoabmxmjpfbn]

tquſt pŷt eufull bmoſmaA' a0g[ m&rſn[ hōm pmt lyſwſf armiſtiri ("Ejz) u  
]ajymolurnbniſtcs? rnbnhe&rnbnftajctaewſf ajymqlbnſ[ hōm tquſ  
t pŷt ulitajcyk jzpſay:vmaom teufzpbnſ}(2019? pm-71)[ k zqſlqkmontjyif  
om'uſyxmɔnſſ]b, ſullv[ hōm pumulhaq; 115vlemoniſar; 115yeſvmoſullr; v0ſ  
vlemtajcta e aumiſraumiſ ar;jciſjzpſalumiſ? pmar; y0jzly115yeſvmoſullr; v0ſ ajzEſſ  
rajzEſſar;jciſ jzpſalumiſ? c&Dob; 115yeſvmoſullr; v0ſ acsmacmarmarn&Jv; [ hr;jciſ  
jzpſalumiſ tquſt pŷt ulit teuft "y0, fuſȳmrnſzpzgonſ[ k&ſjyxmɔnſ

xlyif tquftpy(context) uilpumtquftpy(linguistic context)? ½yDwK tquftpy(tajctae tquftpy) (physical or situational context)? tptzlx'avh tquftpyf (context of group/ culture) [í armítiri("Ejl)u (3)rsí cjmjyxmon' tajctae tquftpyf eufull vuðwðtwaA'edgefwif ]tajctae tquftpyf tpyfajymoemol wík ywðfusif tquftpyfzþon' tajctae tquftpyfull vlf teuft"ýh, f aumus, Eibnif} k qikmon' þonfullunif vuðwðtwaA'u avlmaom tajctae tquftpyf eufri bmonpumultoljy&mwif rwþomaemufH tajctae tquftpyfay:wif teuft"ýh, fajymi fvl aumus, Bjcifjzþonfollom tajctae tquftpyfwpfif bmonpumultoljy&mu tolykvUfmonpumcefwif aemufvlf yþonfsmu ajymoajymvnom oabmxm? cþmsufsmtu azmif Eibnfullw&on' xlbabmxm t"ýh, fsmu ajymoEwfslkvajym&mrvbl aemufvlf yþonf pumvlf rsmallumi hemolu teufaumus, Eibnfullw&on'

**om'u tm̩jzih**

]]ciAstvlu vmrSvmygDDrvm; /}}

c i A s t h u v m r S v m y g D r v m /

[bjymon] xþumcēfƿiſ ſr̄ſ aemulūlypōſallumih cſſxmonitcſſ vēbnh  
wīſatniſ&muſ rvmao;onitwūſ pūfr&ñhomoabm̄x?vnr̄ſaoſm &v̄m [bom

oabmxm̄rsnygōiñeonf x̄babmxm̄rsnūl ajymolux̄lrajymaonfvnf emolu  
emvnEñbonfullw&onf

x̄lumih aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄onf vuñwñavmuajctaetquftpyf wp̄clw&f  
ajymoluy"mexmjyð ajymolajymvñom oabmxm? c̄mcsuñ t"yñ, fr̄mullznyEñbon  
ypöñfrsm̄ jzpaeonfullw&onf

tajctaetquftpyf w̄f aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄ tolykyll avlumuh aomtcg  
2r̄law&onf tajctaetquftpyf wp̄clw&f aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄ vñl ajymifvblp̄yñ  
t& ajymolaoabmxm̄ t"yñ, ñjymifvjcifEñh aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄ pumv̄lwp̄vñwnf  
uyif tajctaetqui tpyfrwñlwlit & ajymolaoabmxm̄ t"yñ, fr̄majymifvjcif  
[bnhtcsuñfullw&onf]

1? 3/ tajctaetquftpyf wp̄clt ay:wñf aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄; ajymifvblp̄yñ &  
oabmxm̄; t"yñ, ñjymifvylñ

aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄ pumv̄lwp̄vñlcsisplñll whñomoguswp̄clw&f tpm̄xñll  
lumhontcg o'genst&t"yñ, r̄rajymifay/ olloñvñuñwñ avmutajctaEñh  
quþyf avlumhontcg pumcëswp̄clw&f aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄ a&fcs, ftolykyll &  
ajymolqñlhomteul oabmxm̄wññ tr̄r̄dajymifEñbonfullaw&onf pm̄ryyñv'f  
ulblybaomtaectaewwp̄clw&f

olawñpmar;yñsw, f

olawñiþmar;yñsw, f

olyþmar;yñsw, f

olygþmar;yñsw, f

[ hñopumcëfrsm̄wñf jawñlawmiþygywñbnf aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄ jzpñlñonf x̄lum  
cëfrsm̄wñf aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄ ollyñlwaomumih ajymolqñlhomteul oabmxm̄  
wññ uñjcmoññalumisaw&onf jawñlumih pmar;yñjñlñotñxj wññtjcmoññ  
atmñyð oþmar;yñsonf [ k uñbwñajymvñom oabmxm̄&onf jawmi} alumih  
atmñrnf [ kixiñmaomohñ ratmñlhomumih oþmar;yñsonfñ tñbonf [ hom  
oabmxm̄&onf lyjñlumih pmar;yñjñlñotñxj wññlwpñ, muñsonf [ hom  
oabmxm̄tjyif tÿþpñlñomaoabmxm̄&onf lyjñlumih tjcmoññpmar;yñsonfñ  
olygusonf [ hom oabmxm̄&onf x̄babmxm̄rsn? t"yñ, fr̄mullajymolu xlwajym  
p&mrvñlñ aemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄ pumv̄lwpñlñalumihemoluemvnEñbonfullaw&onf]

x̄ltjyiaemufch tajctaetquftpyf wp̄clwñf wññtjcmoññbabmxm̄  
Eñcluñ lyjñ Eñh jawmiæemufv̄llypöñfrsm̄ Eñcluñ c̄maznyEñbonfullaw&onf e, rs  
&fulebllt vññvñ [ llv, wp̄clwñf wññtjcmoññbabmxm̄ tajctaewf

ajymolu- 'Iw, fñ wþrigaomiyay;w, f

[ b̄jymūf x̄b̄umcēf w̄lyjaMum h ar̄v̄ix̄monxuf en̄faomyrmPjzpbnf̄ kom  
oabmxm̄ t̄ȳh̄, buh̄&muheonf̄ w̄lk̄ix̄wmxuf ap̄soufbm̄l̄iwm̄ kom  
pumcēfsm̄ uMajymolu x̄k̄fajym̄rrv̄ȳlemonuem̄vn̄Ell̄bn̄

ohonf

ajymolu- 'ɛ̄l̄w, f̄f̄wpf̄ i gaomifawmifay; & w, f̄

[bjym&f xþumc&fw&f jaumiaumih ar&vixmonxuf rsmoymrPjzpf  
aomamumih tib&onbabmxm ouf&muheonf wlkixmwmxuf rsmvllswm  
[bam pumc&frsm uLLajymolu xlvfajym&mrVJlemonuemvnEbnf

xltjyif pef&&wemt a&mi{q|wif q|&SEH0, bltr\$orDwltcsifcsif ajymqll  
aeaom aemufctajctaewptkvif 0, fbnf qbD0, &ef apsEfrsmuHr;&mwif ajymol  
q|&su-

• BbD 50efely, V

[bjymvif xþumcēfƿif] y)allum h we&mwe&M;xuf avst&ay;v&ubnf [hom oabmxm&NyD]

'D**B**D 5o~~f~~awmhy;&r, f

[ həməpʊmçēfʊf ] awm̥jallum̥ hemoltm̥ x̥lyp̥n̥fud̥, fn̥fvm̥? 0, fn̥fq̥lv̥f 5 oſſ  
atm̥f rav̥ay; El̥b̥l [ həmoabmx̥m̥&on̥f x̥babmx̥m̥t "y̥b̥, fm̥ull ajymolu  
x̥lv̥fajym̥&mr̥v̥l emoluem̥vn̥El̥bn̥f

1? 4/ aemuflypñfwpñlwnfu tajctaetquftpyftrñlñwiftolyEly

aemufvlypns pumvlpvwnsyif jzpfomvnf aemufh tajctae  
tquftpyf rwhly:wfwnf ajymolqvlomteuf ajymvlomoabmxmrsmonf  
trslrlymElbonfullawRonf

## Join us today!

xifomxyg/

[ kompuncēfwif aemufitajctaerfi {nfonfesuav;u] xif&efijmaomfnf  
resuav;rfif] &ef tñemaeaomtajctaewif tñ&fis-]

xifomxifyg/

[ h̄ymon̄ x̄p̄umcēt̄w̄f̄ ]om̄aem̄uññlyp̄on̄f̄all̄m̄iñ c̄ȳl̄b̄n̄[ h̄om̄ oab̄mx̄m̄  
t̄j̄iñ w̄p̄z̄ub̄m̄uññm̄eññ&at̄m̄iñ v̄r̄f̄all̄m̄iñz̄b̄ȳaom̄ oab̄mx̄m̄r̄s̄m̄&on̄f̄  
x̄bab̄mx̄m̄ t̄ "ññ, ññhem̄oñuem̄vññl̄b̄n̄"

**xɪtjɪfɔwdy; qɪfɪkʃwpɛʃpəm-**

KBZ bPum,rsn,om&y&ef

[ hompumcēfwif uſefawmvr̄ KBZ bPb&ſſnmbuſtjcrſae&mwif axmifxmaom  
owdy;qifykſzpbonſ Jom, aemufvſlypönſaMumi h xHe&mwif tjc̄m, mOrſm, y&ef  
cifryKBZbPbli vmaom, mOrſm, y&ef cifry[ hom t"ȳb, &onſ xit"ȳb, f  
uſlom] aemufvſlypönſaMumi ſemolu emvnEſbniſ

# JaenJuttolyky

**ajymol**      **ply**, **yeſo**, **themſ**

[ hənpumčefwif apsořtrnh n̄jzpbolul tprjzpblu p̄y, ſyeř0, t̄leſionh  
aemufčajctaewiſzpbonř apsořtvři p̄y, ſyeř0, t̄leſerſixmNyjzpbaoñvnř wu, ſ  
apsořtaomtcsřwif p̄y, ſyeř0, t̄leſartrnþ&t̄leſomallumih xyřbaom pumčefzpf  
onř xþumčefwif jaem̄ aemufvliſypõñſallumih p̄y, ſyeřr0, bJ arNyjyeřvrrnul  
owdy;aom oabmxmouň&muňbnř p̄y, ſyeř0, t̄leſarþ[ k ajymolu xkvajymp&m  
rvbJemoluemvnEibonř

**ajymot** 'ʌrɪfʊəfɪw, fæmfɪ

**emol-** [ə'mōl] prep.

[ kompumcēfwif ol, tsifEþa, muf totvāqftibl tibltvnfbñ&m vrswif  
vEþa, muf avðuþmon&bnitwif ajymaompumjzþbnif ajymoemol olyðom  
aemutftajctaewif ajymoemolxtis oabmwhltsuful awniſqñom oabmxñuul  
jaemjaemuñllyþonfu aznyfEllbnif xlbabmxñt"yñ, ful ajymolu xlvajym&m  
rvly/ emoluemvnfbñif oabmwhlomalluñi h] [lwñ, } [ kyeajymjc iſjzþbnif

liquit only -

**eifwltqijyaew, fqM**

jrefrefarmifyqgqM

[ komumcēfwif tweſcēf reuBem&ponjzpī ttfāusmifoll aemufurxēlfv  
onh aemufitajctaewifzpbnf umarmiſyly;olt pflull wweſlforotjrefarmiſ  
ay;&ef ajymxmaomvnſ jrefrefarmiſojzih jrefrefarmiſ&ef ajymaompumjzpbnf  
xþumcēfwif ]qj aemufilisypöntaumih pflvr&haoom oabmxm? jrefrefarmiſay;&ef

ajymxmaomvnf jrefrefarmifay;bl [ h̄om oabmxmrsmyoifmonf emoluvnf x̄babmxmt"ȳh, f̄m̄uH̄vnĒbnf

]csnfjultoH̄kykywff

wltweſu r̄f̄uav;aw̄c̄n̄ \*P̄x̄l&w, f̄

[ h̄om pumc̄f w̄f aemufitajctaer̄n̄ ol̄, f̄s̄fĒp̄, muH̄jymaom pumjzpfonf ajymot̄n̄ r̄f̄uav;jzp̄lȳ emot̄n̄ a, muH̄nav;jzp̄fonf x̄pumc̄f w̄f ]csnf} alnumi h̄ \*P̄x̄l&ol̄n̄ xl̄wf a, muH̄nav;r̄s̄rygb̄l/ x̄ltcefw̄f a, muH̄nav;r̄s̄ \*P̄x̄l̄r&b̄l [ h̄om oabmxmrsmyaeonf x̄babmxmt"ȳh, f̄ll ajymolu x̄lwfajym&mrv̄b̄j emoluemvnfb̄n̄

oluc̄n̄tĒf, hew, f̄

[ h̄om pumc̄f w̄f aemufitajctaer̄n̄ n̄lt p̄f̄uĒp̄, muH̄us̄uH̄p̄fup̄&m̄w̄f t̄p̄f̄u jzp̄b̄l ȳw̄l̄tĒf, heaomnumi h̄ n̄l̄zp̄b̄l ajymaom pumjzpfonf ]csnf aemufilu ȳp̄n̄f u t̄p̄f̄l̄zp̄b̄l h̄ ȳw̄l̄tĒf, heonf h̄om t"ȳh, f̄ll aznfyĒbnf x̄l̄numi h̄ ajymot̄mol ol̄n̄oH̄aemufitajctaew̄f ajymobajymh̄om oabmxmt"ȳh, f̄m̄uH̄ aemufilu ȳp̄n̄fr̄s̄u aznfyĒbnf

## lb̄ lb̄oytsuf

jrefmbomopumw̄f ajymot̄tav;teufyK̄lt̄sm? oabmxmrsmuH̄aznfyĒf aom aemufilu ȳp̄n̄fr̄s̄&H̄numi ol̄onf b̄mopumull toH̄y&m̄w̄f aemufilu ȳp̄n̄fr̄s̄uH̄w̄fus, p̄lt ol̄ȳk ajymobajymh̄om oabmxmt̄s̄r̄s̄uH̄aznfyĒfnumi aw̄B̄onf aemufilu ȳp̄n̄fr̄s̄pumv̄l̄smof ajymoluajymaom pumc̄fxuf ȳl̄om teufsm aznfaqni Ēbnf uH̄w̄B̄onf emoluvnfajymolu x̄ltuefsmull x̄lwaznf rajymaomvnf x̄l̄emufilu ȳp̄n̄fr̄s̄uH̄n̄lȳ emvnĒbnf uH̄w̄B̄onf vuH̄w̄ twaA'uaH̄vmaom tajctaetquftpyf̄n̄ b̄mopumull toH̄y&m̄w̄f rw̄h̄om aemufitajctae tquftpyf̄w̄f teuft"ȳh, f̄ ajymisv̄b̄umuf, B̄jci f̄jzpfonf ol̄onf w̄l̄s̄oH̄aemufitajctae tquftpyf̄w̄pc̄lw̄f b̄mopumull toH̄y&m̄u ajymot̄oabmxmt"ȳh, f̄r̄s̄r̄s̄uH̄ aemufilu ȳp̄n̄fr̄s̄u aznfyĒbnf uH̄B̄onf tajctaetquftpyf̄w̄pc̄lw̄f b̄mopumull toH̄y&m̄u aemufilu ȳp̄n̄fr̄s̄uH̄a&fcs, f̄ toH̄yyl̄t & ajymobq̄l̄h̄om oabmxmt"ȳh, f̄lt̄n̄ fr̄s̄r̄s̄ajymisĒbnf x̄ȳf aemufilu ȳp̄n̄f pumv̄l̄wpf̄v̄l̄wn̄fuyif aemufitajctaetquftpyf rw̄h̄t̄l̄w̄t & oabmxmt"ȳh, fr̄s̄r̄s̄uH̄aznfyĒfnumi av̄l̄maw̄B̄onf

ed<sup>n</sup>

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jrefmbo.com

cirič armis ("Ežl")/ (2004)/ *twaA'edges* &ešleþ ynmwefqmílyEžvili

cirič armis ("Ežl")/ (2011)/ *vi, t̄m tw̄pum tallumi spmt allumi* &ešleþ aumi foelpmay/

cirič armis ("Ežl")/ (2013)/ *bmonpmaytaoſta&miftqiftuſi* &ešleþ &mjynþmtlyvili

cirič armis ("Ežl")/ (2014)/ *bmontrjipmaytjr̄i ('kñur')* &ešleþ pñvñtcsEžvili

cirič armis ("Ežl")/ (2016)/ *jrefm̄bmonpum tallumi waphwamis* / &ešleþ viþv̄fciþmay/

cirič armis ("Ežl")/ (2017)/ *vuhw̄twaA'edges ('kñur')* / &ešleþ the key collection/

cirič armis ("Ežl")/ (2019)/ *jrefmo 'goiñma&/ jrefm̄Ellibmonpum OþpXme?* &ešleþ/

cirič armis ("Ežl")/ (2019)/ *bmonaA'aOg[ m&rsm/* &ešleþ a'giþpmay/

xþfjrið Oþ/ (1995)/ *bmonaA'/* &ešleþ &ešleþwuiðv̄fþtD(yñma&:) or0g, rvþtvuſ

jrefmpmtzI/ (2008)/ *jrefmpmtzI* &ešleþ aeviþyEžvili

jrefmpmtzI/ (2013)/ *jrefmo 'j* &ešleþ wuiðv̄fsmlyEžvili

onEžl armis/ (2009)/ *jrefmpumEſþmazl* &ešleþ ausmufqmíþmtlyvili

onEžl armis/ (2010)/ *jrefmpumEſþmazl* &ešleþ aeviþyEžvili

+ \*With mom

*Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary* (2014), Harper Collins Publishers

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## ရာဂါပမာဏမှုနည်ပညာ

The study of how context and situation affect meaning.

FROMKIN, Victiora et al., 2011, 590.

People use Language to achieve different goals- they invite, give compliments, give warnings, show their emotions, tell lies, and make commitments. The ability to use language effectively to fulfill intentions and goals is known as pragmatic competence, and the study of ability is called pragmatics.

Cobuild advanced learner's Dictionary, 2014, introduction XiV.